

# Plants Found on Fort Drum

**LIST OF FLORA KNOWN TO OCCUR ON FORT DRUM** as of December 2004. An asterisk indicates an introduced species. Plants recognized as rare by the NY Natural Heritage are given rarity rankings after common name if appropriate. (State Rank includes: S1 = 5 or fewer sites in NYS; S2 = 6-20 sites; S3 = 21-35 sites; SH = historical record only; SX = apparently extirpated. Global Rank includes: G1 = 5 or fewer sites throughout its range; G2 = 6-20 sites; G3 = 21-100 sites or a restricted range; G4 = apparently secure throughout its range but possibly rare in parts; G5 = demonstrably secure but possibly rare in parts; T? = status of the species unknown.)

## FERNS AND FERN ALLIES

<u>Adiantum pedatum</u>	Fern, Maidenhair
<u>Asplenium platyneuron</u>	Spleenwort, Ebony
<u>Asplenium rhizophyllum</u>	Fern, Walking
<u>Asplenium trichomanes</u>	Spleenwort, Maidenhair
<u>Athyrium filix-femina</u>	Fern, Lady
<u>Botrychium dissectum</u>	Grape fern, Cut-leaved
<u>Botrychium lanceolatum</u>	Grape fern, Lance-leaf
<u>Botrychium multifidum</u>	Grape fern, Leathery
<u>Botrychium simplex</u>	Moonwort, Least
<u>Botrychium virginianum</u>	Fern, Rattlesnake
<u>Cystopteris bulbifera</u>	Fern, Bulblet Bladder
<u>Cystopteris fragilis</u>	Fern, Common Fragile
<u>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</u>	Fern, Hay-scented
<u>Deparia acrostichoides</u>	Spleenwort, Silvery
<u>Diplazium pycnocarpon</u>	Fern, Glade
<u>Dryopteris carthusiana</u>	Wood fern, Spinulose
<u>Dryopteris clintoniana</u>	Fern, Clinton's Shield
<u>Dryopteris cristata</u>	Wood fern, Crested
<u>Dryopteris goldiana</u>	Fern, Goldie's
<u>Dryopteris intermedia</u>	Fern, Fancy
<u>Dryopteris marginalis</u>	Wood fern, Marginal
<u>Equisetum arvense</u>	Horsetail, Field
<u>Equisetum fluviatile</u>	Horsetail, Water
<u>Equisetum hyemale var. affine</u>	Scouring Rush
<u>Equisetum sylvaticum</u>	Horsetail, Wood
<u>Equisetum variegatum</u>	Horsetail, Variegated
<u>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</u>	Fern, Oak
<u>Huperzia lucidula</u>	Firmoss, Shining
<u>Lycopodiella inundata</u>	Clubmoss, Bog
<u>Lycopodium annotinum</u>	Clubmoss, Bristly
<u>Lycopodium clavatum</u>	Clubmoss, Staghorn
<u>Lycopodium complanatum</u>	Cedar, Ground <b>G5 S1</b>
<u>Lycopodium dendroideum</u>	Clubmoss, Northern Tree
<u>Lycopodium digitatum</u>	Groundcedar, Running-Pine
<u>Lycopodium hickeyi</u>	Clubmoss, Hickey's
<u>Lycopodium lagopus</u>	Clubmoss, One-cone
<u>Lycopodium obscurum</u>	Clubmoss, Tree
<u>Lycopodium tristachyum</u>	Ground Cedar
<u>Matteuccia struthiopteris</u>	Fern, Ostrich
<u>Onoclea sensibilis</u>	Fern, Sensitive
<u>Osmunda cinnamomea</u>	Fern, Cinnamon
<u>Osmunda claytoniana</u>	Fern, Interrupted
<u>Osmunda regalis</u>	Fern, Royal
<u>Phegopteris connectilis</u>	Fern, Long Beech
<u>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</u>	Fern, Broad Beech
<u>Polypodium virginianum</u>	Polypody, Common
<u>Polystichum acrostichoides</u>	Fern, Christmas
<u>Pteridium aquilinum</u>	Bracken
<u>Thelypteris noveboracensis</u>	Fern, New York
<u>Thelypteris palustris</u>	Fern, Marsh
<u>Woodsia ilvensis</u>	Woodsia, Rusty
<u>Woodwardia virginica</u>	Chain Fern, Virginia

## GRASSES, SEDGES, AND RUSHES (GRAMINOIDS)

<u>*Agrostis gigantea</u>	Redtop, Black bent
<u>Agrostis perennans</u>	Bent, Autumn or Upland
<u>Agrostis scabra</u>	Bentgrass; Hairgrass
<u>Agrostis stolonifera</u>	Bent, Creeping or Carpet
<u>Alopecurus aequalis</u>	Foxtail, Short-awn
<u>Ammophila breviliquata</u>	Beachgrass
<u>Andropogon gerardii</u>	Bluestem, Big
<u>Anthoxanthum nitens</u>	Sweetgrass, Indian
<u>*Anthoxanthum odoratum</u>	Vernalgrass, Sweet
<u>*Arrhenatherum elatius</u>	Oatgrass, Tall
<u>Brachyelytrum septentrionale</u>	Shorthusk, Northern
<u>Bromus ciliatus</u>	Brome, Fringed
<u>*Bromus hordeaceus</u>	Chess, Soft
<u>*Bromus inermis</u>	Brome, Smooth
<u>*Bromus tectorum</u>	Chess, Downy
<u>Bulbostylis capillaris</u>	Sand-rush
<u>Calamagrostis canadensis</u>	Bluejoint, Canada
<u>Calamagrostis stricta inexpansa</u>	Reedgrass <b>G5 S2</b>
<u>Carex albursina</u>	Sedge
<u>Carex alopecoidea</u>	Sedge, Fox-like
<u>Carex annectens</u>	Sedge, Connecting
<u>Carex aquatilis</u>	Sedge, Aquatic
<u>Carex arctata</u>	Sedge, Compressed
<u>Carex argyrantha</u>	Sedge, Silver
<u>Carex aurea</u>	Sedge, Golden
<u>Carex baileyi</u>	Sedge, Bailey's
<u>Carex bebbii</u>	Sedge, Bebb's
<u>Carex blanda</u>	Sedge, Charming
<u>Carex bromoides</u>	Sedge, Brome-like
<u>Carex brunnescens</u>	Sedge, Brownish
<u>Carex buxbaumii</u>	Sedge <b>G5 S2</b>
<u>Carex canescens</u>	Sedge, Silvery
<u>Carex cephaloidea</u>	Sedge, Head-like
<u>Carex communis</u>	Sedge, Common
<u>Carex comosa</u>	Sedge, Bearded
<u>Carex conoidea</u>	Sedge, Cone-shaped
<u>Carex crawfordii</u>	Sedge
<u>Carex crinita</u>	Sedge, Fringed
<u>Carex cristatella</u>	Sedge, Small-crested
<u>Carex cryptolepis</u>	Sedge, Fertile yellow <b>G4 S3</b>
<u>Carex debilis var. rudgei</u>	Sedge, Weak
<u>Carex deflexa</u>	Sedge, Deflexed
<u>Carex deweyana</u>	Sedge, Dewey's
<u>Carex diandra</u>	Sedge, Two-stamened
<u>Carex disperma</u>	Sedge, Two-seeded
<u>Carex eburnea</u>	Sedge, Ivory
<u>Carex echinata</u>	Sedge, Prickly
<u>Carex flava</u>	Sedge, Yellow
<u>Carex folliculata</u>	Sedge
<u>Carex gracillima</u>	Sedge, Filiform
<u>Carex granularis</u>	Sedge, Granular
<u>Carex gynandra</u>	Sedge
<u>Carex hirtifolia</u>	Sedge, Hairy-leaved
<u>Carex hitchcockiana</u>	Sedge <b>G5 S3</b>

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<u>Carex houghtoniana</u>	Sedge, Houghton's <b>G5 S2</b>	<u>Danthonia compressa</u>	Oatgrass, Northern
<u>Carex hystericina</u>	Sedge, Porcupine	<u>Danthonia spicata</u>	Grass, Poverty
<u>Carex interior</u>	Sedge, Inland	<u>Deschampsia flexuosa</u>	Hairgrass, Common
<u>Carex intumescens</u>	Sedge, Bladder	<u>Digitaria cognatum</u>	Witchgrass, Fall
<u>Carex lacustris</u>	Sedge, Lake	<u>*Digitaria ischaemum</u>	Crabgrass, Smooth
<u>Carex laevivaginata</u>	Sedge, Smooth-Sheathed	<u>*Digitaria sanguinalis</u>	Crabgrass, Tall
<u>Carex lasiocarpa</u>	Sedge, Villose	<u>Dulichium arundinaceum</u>	Sedge, Three-way
<u>Carex laxiculmis</u>	Sedge, Loose-culmed	<u>*Echinochloa crusgalli</u>	Grass, Barnyard
<u>Carex laxiflora</u>	Sedge, Loosely Flowered	<u>Echinochloa muricata</u>	Grass, Cockspur
<u>Carex lenticularis</u>	Sedge, Lens-Shaped	<u>Eleocharis acicularis</u>	Spikerush; Hairgrass
<u>Carex leptalea</u>	Sedge, Delicate	<u>Eleocharis elliptica</u>	Spikerush, Slender
<u>Carex leptonervia</u>	Sedge, Finely Nerved	<u>Eleocharis erythropoda</u>	Spikerush
<u>Carex limosa</u>	Sedge	<u>Eleocharis intermedia</u>	Spikerush
<u>Carex lucorum</u>	Sedge	<u>Eleocharis obtusa</u>	Spikerush, Blunt
<u>Carex lupulina</u>	Sedge, Hop	<u>Eleocharis palustris</u>	Spikerush, Creeping
<u>Carex lurida</u>	Sedge, Shining	<u>Elymus hystrix</u>	Bottlebrush
<u>Carex michauxiana</u>	Sedge, Michaux's	<u>Elymus riparius</u>	Wild-rye, Marsh
<u>Carex normalis</u>	Sedge, Right-angled	<u>Elymus trachycaulus</u>	Wheatgrass, Slender
<u>Carex novae-angliae</u>	Sedge, New England	<u>Elymus virginicus</u>	Wild-rye, Virginia
<u>Carex oligosperma</u>	Sedge, Few-Seeded <b>G4 S3</b>	<u>*Elytrigia repens</u>	Quackgrass, Witch-grass
<u>Carex ormostachya</u>	Sedge	<u>Eragrostis frankii</u>	Lacegrass
<u>Carex pallescens</u>	Sedge, Pale	<u>*Eragrostis minor</u>	Lovegrass
<u>Carex paupercula var. irrigua</u>	Sedge, Stunted	<u>Eragrostis pectinacea</u>	Lovegrass
<u>Carex peckii</u>	Sedge, Peck's	<u>Eragrostis spectabilis</u>	Lovegrass, Purple
<u>Carex pedunculata</u>	Sedge, Peduncled	<u>Eriophorum vaginatum ssp. spissum</u>	Cottongrass
<u>Carex pellita</u>	Sedge, Woolly	<u>Eriophorum virginicum</u>	Cottongrass, Tawny
<u>Carex pensylvanica</u>	Sedge	<u>*Festuca rubra</u>	Fescue, Red
<u>Carex plantaginea</u>	Sedge, Plantain leaved	<u>Festuca subverticillata</u>	Fescue, Nodding
<u>Carex platyphylla</u>	Sedge, Broad-leaved	<u>*Festuca trachyphylla</u>	Fescue, Sheep
<u>Carex projecta</u>	Sedge, Spreading	<u>Glyceria borealis</u>	Mannagrass, Northern
<u>Carex pseudocyperus</u>	Sedge, Cyperus-like	<u>Glyceria canadensis</u>	Grass, Rattlesnake
<u>Carex radiata</u>	Sedge, Radiate	<u>Glyceria grandis</u>	Meadowgrass, Reed
<u>Carex retrorsa</u>	Sedge, Retrorse	<u>Glyceria melicaria</u>	Mannagrass, Slender
<u>Carex rosea</u>	Sedge, Stellate	<u>Glyceria septentrionalis</u>	Mannagrass, Floating
<u>Carex rostrata var. utriculata</u>	Sedge, Beaked	<u>Glyceria striata</u>	Mannagrass, Fowl
<u>Carex rugosperma</u>	Sedge	<u>*Holcus lanatus</u>	Grass, Velvet
<u>Carex scabrata</u>	Sedge, Rough	<u>*Hordeum jubatum</u>	Grass, Squirrel-tail
<u>Carex scoparia</u>	Sedge, Broom	<u>Juncus acuminatus</u>	Rush, Sharp-fruited
<u>Carex sparganioides</u>	Sedge, Sparganium-like	<u>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</u>	Rush, Alpine
<u>Carex sprengeii</u>	Sedge, Sprengel's	<u>Juncus articulatus</u>	Rush, Jointed
<u>Carex stipata</u>	Sedge, Stipitate or Crowded	<u>Juncus brevicaudatus</u>	Rush, Narrow-panicked
<u>Carex stricta</u>	Sedge, Tussock	<u>Juncus bufonius</u>	Toad-rush
<u>Carex swanii</u>	Sedge, Swan's	<u>Juncus canadensis</u>	Rush, Marsh
<u>Carex tenera</u>	Sedge, Slender	<u>Juncus dudleyi</u>	Rush, Dudley's
<u>Carex tonsa</u>	Sedge	<u>Juncus effusus var. solutus</u>	Rush, Soft; Candle-rush
<u>Carex tribuloides</u>	Sedge, Blunt Broom	<u>Juncus marginatus</u>	Rush, Grass-leaved
<u>Carex trisperma</u>	Sedge, Three-seeded	<u>Juncus militaris</u>	Rush, Bayonet
<u>Carex trisperma var. billingsii</u>	Sedge	<u>Juncus nodosus</u>	Knot-rush
<u>Carex tuckermanii</u>	Sedge, Tuckerman's	<u>Juncus pelocarpus</u>	Rush, Brown-fruited
<u>Carex umbellata</u>	Sedge, Umbel-bearing	<u>Juncus tenuis</u>	Path-rush
<u>Carex vesicaria</u>	Sedge, Bladdery	<u>Juncus torreyi</u>	Rush, Torrey's
<u>Carex virescens</u>	Sedge, Greenish	<u>Leersia oryzoides</u>	Cutgrass, Rice
<u>Carex viridula</u>	Sedge, Greenish	<u>Leersia virginica</u>	Whitegrass; Cutgrass
<u>Carex vulpinoidea</u>	Sedge, Fox	<u>*Lolium arundinaceum</u>	Fescue, Tall; Reed fescue
<u>Carex woodii</u>	Sedge, Wood's	<u>*Lolium perenne</u>	Ryegrass, English
<u>Cinna arundinacea</u>	Woodreed, Stout	<u>*Lolium pratense</u>	Fescue, Meadow
<u>Cinna latifolia</u>	Woodreed, Drooping	<u>Luzula acuminata</u>	Woodrush
<u>Cladium mariscoides</u>	Bog-rush; Twig-rush	<u>Luzula campestris multiflora</u>	Woodrush, Field
<u>Cyperus bipartitus</u>	Cyperus; Flat sedge	<u>Milium effusum</u>	Milletgrass
<u>Cyperus houghtonii</u>	Cyperus; Flat sedge <b>G4? S3</b>	<u>Muhlenbergia frondosa</u>	Muhly, Wirestem
<u>Cyperus lupulinus macilentus</u>	Cyperus; Flat sedge	<u>Muhlenbergia glomerata</u>	Timothy, Marsh
<u>Cyperus schweinitzii</u>	Cyperus; Flat sedge <b>G5 S2S3</b>	<u>Muhlenbergia mexicana</u>	Satin-grass; Muhly
<u>Cyperus strigosus</u>	Galingale, Umbrella sedge	<u>Muhlenbergia uniflora</u>	Muhly
<u>*Dactylis glomerata</u>	Grass, Orchard	<u>Oryzopsis asperifolia</u>	Ricegrass, Spreading
		<u>Oryzopsis pungens</u>	Ricegrass, Small

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<u>Oryzopsis racemosa</u>	<u>Ricegrass</u>
<u>Panicum acuminatum</u>	<u>Grass, Hairy panic</u>
<u>Panicum boreale</u>	<u>Grass, Northern panic <b>G5 S3</b></u>
<u>Panicum capillare</u>	<u>Witchgrass</u>
<u>Panicum clandestinum</u>	<u>Grass, Deer-tongue</u>
<u>Panicum depauperatum</u>	<u>Grass, Poverty Panic</u>
<u>Panicum dichotomiflorum</u>	<u>Grass, Smooth Panic</u>
<u>Panicum linearifolium</u>	<u>Grass, Panic</u>
<u>Panicum philadelphicum</u>	<u>Grass, Panic</u>
<u>Panicum villosissimum</u>	<u>Grass, Panic <b>G5T5 S1</b></u>
<u>Panicum virgatum</u>	<u>Switchgrass</u>
<u>Panicum xanthophysum</u>	<u>Grass, Panic</u>
<u>Phalaris arundinacea</u>	<u>Canary-grass, Reed</u>
<u>*Phleum pratense</u>	<u>Timothy</u>
<u>*Phragmites australis</u>	<u>Reed, Common</u>
<u>Poa alsodes</u>	<u>Bluegrass, Woodland</u>
<u>*Poa annua</u>	<u>Bluegrass, Annual</u>
<u>*Poa compressa</u>	<u>Bluegrass, Canada</u>
<u>Poa palustris</u>	<u>Bluegrass, Fowl</u>
<u>*Poa pratensis</u>	<u>Bluegrass, Kentucky</u>
<u>Poa saltuensis</u>	<u>Bluegrass, Old-pasture</u>
<u>*Poa trivialis</u>	<u>Bluegrass, Rough</u>
<u>Rhynchospora alba</u>	<u>Beakrush, White</u>
<u>Rhynchospora capitellata</u>	<u>Beakrush</u>
<u>Schizachne purpurascens</u>	<u>Melic, False</u>
<u>Schizachyrium scoparium</u>	<u>Blue-stem, Little</u>
<u>Scirpus acutus</u>	<u>Bulrush, Hard-stem</u>
<u>Scirpus atrovirens</u>	<u>Bulrush</u>
<u>Scirpus cyperinus</u>	<u>Woolgrass; Bulrush</u>
<u>Scirpus hattorianus</u>	<u>Bulrush</u>
<u>Scirpus hudsonianus</u>	<u>Cottongrass, Alpine</u>
<u>Scirpus microcarpus</u>	<u>Bulrush</u>
<u>Scirpus pendulus</u>	<u>Bulrush</u>
<u>Scirpus subterminalis</u>	<u>Clubrush</u>
<u>Scirpus tabernaemontani</u>	<u>Bulrush, Soft-stem; Tule</u>
<u>*Setaria italica</u>	<u>Millet, Foxtail</u>
<u>*Setaria pumila</u>	<u>Foxtail; Pigeongrass</u>
<u>*Setaria viridis</u>	<u>Foxtail, Green</u>
<u>Sorghastrum nutans</u>	<u>Grass, Indian</u>
<u>Spartina pectinata</u>	<u>Cordgrass, Freshwater</u>
<u>Sphenopholis obtusata major</u>	<u>Wedgegrass, Prairie</u>
<u>*Sporobolus cryptandrus</u>	<u>Dropseed, Sand</u>
<u>Sporobolus neglectus</u>	<u>Poverty-grass</u>
<u>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</u>	<u>Poverty-grass</u>

### HERBACEOUS (NON-GRAMINOID) PLANTS

<u>Acalypha virginica</u>	<u>Mercury, Three-seeded</u>
<u>*Achillea millefolium</u>	<u>Yarrow</u>
<u>*Achillea ptarmica</u>	<u>Sneezeweed</u>
<u>*Acinos arvensis</u>	<u>Mother-of-Thyme</u>
<u>Acorus americanus</u>	<u>Sweet flag</u>
<u>Actaea pachypoda</u>	<u>Baneberry, White</u>
<u>Actaea spicata ssp. rubra</u>	<u>Baneberry, Red</u>
<u>Actaea x ludovici</u>	<u>Baneberry</u>
<u>*Aegopodium podagraria</u>	<u>Goutweed, Goat's Foot</u>
<u>Agalinis tenuifolia</u>	<u>Gerardia; False-foxglove</u>
<u>Agalinis tenuifolia parviflora</u>	<u>Gerardia. False fox-glove</u>
<u>Agrimonia gryposepala</u>	<u>Agrimony</u>
<u>Agrimonia striata</u>	<u>Agrimony</u>
<u>Alisma triviale</u>	<u>Water-plantain</u>
<u>*Alliaria petiolata</u>	<u>Mustard, Garlic</u>
<u>Allium canadense</u>	<u>Garlic, Wild; Wild onion</u>
<u>*Allium schoenoprasum</u>	<u>Chives, Wild</u>
<u>Allium tricoccum</u>	<u>Leek, Wild; Ramp</u>
<u>*Alyssum alyssoides</u>	<u>Alyssum</u>

<u>Amaranthus retroflexus</u>	<u>Amaranth, Red-rooted</u>
<u>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</u>	<u>Ragweed</u>
<u>Amphicarpaea bracteata</u>	<u>Hog peanut</u>
<u>Anaphalis margaritacea</u>	<u>Everlasting, Pearly</u>
<u>Anemone canadensis</u>	<u>Anemone, Canada</u>
<u>Anemone quinquefolia</u>	<u>Anemone, Wood</u>
<u>Anemone virginiana</u>	<u>Thimbleweed</u>
<u>Antennaria neglecta</u>	<u>Pussytoes; Everlasting</u>
<u>Antennaria plantaginifolia</u>	<u>Pussytoes; Everlasting</u>
<u>Apios americana</u>	<u>Groundnut, Wild bean</u>
<u>Apocynum androsaemifolium</u>	<u>Dogbane, Rosy</u>
<u>Apocynum cannabinum</u>	<u>Indian hemp, Dogbane</u>
<u>Aquilegia canadensis</u>	<u>Columbine, Red</u>
<u>*Aquilegia vulgaris</u>	<u>Columbine, Purple</u>
<u>Arabis drummondii</u>	<u>Rock-cress <b>G5 S2</b></u>
<u>Arabis glabra</u>	<u>Mustard, Tower</u>
<u>Aralia hispida</u>	<u>Sarsaparilla, Bristly</u>
<u>Aralia nudicaulis</u>	<u>Sarsaparilla, Wild</u>
<u>Aralia racemosa</u>	<u>Spikenard</u>
<u>*Arctium lappa</u>	<u>Burdock, Great</u>
<u>*Arctium minus</u>	<u>Burdock, Common</u>
<u>*Arenaria serpyllifolia</u>	<u>Sandwort, Thyme-leaved</u>
<u>Arethusa bulbosa</u>	<u>Swamp Pink <b>G4 S2</b></u>
<u>Arisaema triphyllum</u>	<u>Jack-in-the-Pulpit</u>
<u>*Artemisia absinthium</u>	<u>Wormwood; Absinthe</u>
<u>*Artemisia vulgaris</u>	<u>Mugwort; Felon-herb</u>
<u>Asarum canadense</u>	<u>Wild Ginger</u>
<u>Asclepias incarnata</u>	<u>Milkweed, Swamp</u>
<u>Asclepias syriaca</u>	<u>Milkweed, Common</u>
<u>Asclepias tuberosa</u>	<u>Milkweed, Butterfly</u>
<u>*Asparagus officinalis</u>	<u>Asparagus</u>
<u>Aster acuminatus</u>	<u>Aster, Whorled Wood</u>
<u>Aster borealis</u>	<u>Aster, Rush or Bog <b>G5 S2</b></u>
<u>Aster cordifolius</u>	<u>Aster, Heart Leaved</u>
<u>Aster ericoides</u>	<u>Aster, White Wreath; Heath</u>
<u>Aster lanceolatus var. simplex</u>	<u>Aster, Tall White</u>
<u>Aster lateriflorus</u>	<u>Aster, Calico</u>
<u>Aster linariifolius</u>	<u>Aster, Stiff</u>
<u>Aster macrophyllus</u>	<u>Aster, Big-leaved</u>
<u>Aster novae-angliae</u>	<u>Aster, New England</u>
<u>Aster ontarionis</u>	<u>Aster, Ontario <b>G5 S3</b></u>
<u>Aster pilosus</u>	<u>Aster, Heath</u>
<u>Aster prenanthoides</u>	<u>Aster, Zig-zag</u>
<u>Aster puniceus</u>	<u>Aster, Purple-stemmed</u>
<u>Aster puniceus var. firmus</u>	<u>Aster, Cornel-leaf</u>
<u>Aster umbellatus</u>	<u>Aster, Flat-topped</u>
<u>*Barbarea vulgaris</u>	<u>Rocket, Yellow</u>
<u>*Berteroa incana</u>	<u>Alyssum, Hoary</u>
<u>Bidens cernua</u>	<u>Bur-marigold</u>
<u>Bidens connata</u>	<u>Beggar-ticks; Stick-tights</u>
<u>Bidens frondosa</u>	<u>Beggar-ticks, Stick-tight</u>
<u>*Bidens tripartita</u>	<u>Beggar-ticks, Stick-tight</u>
<u>Bidens vulgata</u>	<u>Beggar-ticks, Stick-tight</u>
<u>Boehmeria cylindrica</u>	<u>False-nettle</u>
<u>Brasenia schreberi</u>	<u>Water-shield</u>
<u>*Brassica juncea</u>	<u>Mustard, Brown or Indian</u>
<u>Calla palustris</u>	<u>Calla; Water Arum</u>
<u>Callitriche heterophylla</u>	<u>Water-Starwort</u>
<u>Callitriche palustris</u>	<u>Water-Starwort</u>
<u>Calopogon tuberosus</u>	<u>Grass Pink</u>
<u>Caltha palustris</u>	<u>Marsh Marigold</u>
<u>Calystegia sepium</u>	<u>Bindweed, Hedge</u>
<u>Calystegia spithamea</u>	<u>Bindweed, Low</u>
<u>Campanula aparinoides</u>	<u>Bellflower, Marsh</u>
<u>*Campanula rapunculoides</u>	<u>Bellflower</u>

## Plants Found on Fort Drum

<u>Campanula rotundifolia</u>	<u>Bluebell</u>
* <u>Capsella bursa-pastoris</u>	<u>Shepherd's Purse</u>
<u>Cardamine concatenata</u>	<u>Toothwort, Cut-leaved</u>
<u>Cardamine diphylla</u>	<u>Crinkleroot, Toothwort</u>
<u>Cardamine pensylvanica</u>	<u>Bittercress, Pennsylvania</u>
<u>Cardamine pratensis</u>	<u>Cuckoo-flower</u>
<u>Caulophyllum thalictroides</u>	<u>Blue Cohosh</u>
* <u>Centaurea jacea</u>	<u>Knapweed, Brown</u>
* <u>Centaurea maculosa</u>	<u>Knapweed, Bushy</u>
* <u>Centaurea nigra</u>	<u>Knapweed, Black</u>
* <u>Centaureum erythraea</u>	<u>Centaury</u>
* <u>Cerastium arvense</u>	<u>Chickweed, Field</u>
* <u>Cerastium fontanum</u>	<u>Chickweed, Mouse-eared</u>
<u>Cerastium nutans</u>	<u>Chickweed, Nodding</u>
<u>Ceratophyllum demersum</u>	<u>Coontail</u>
<u>Ceratophyllum echinatum</u>	<u>Hornwort <b>G4? S3</b></u>
* <u>Chaenorrhinum minus</u>	<u>Snapdragon, Dwarf</u>
<u>Chamaesyce glyptosperma</u>	<u>Spurge; Eyebane</u>
<u>Chamaesyce maculata</u>	<u>Eyebane; Spotted Spurge</u>
<u>Chamaesyce vermiculata</u>	<u>Spurge, Hairy</u>
* <u>Chelidonium majus</u>	<u>Celandine, Greater</u>
<u>Chelone glabra</u>	<u>Turtlehead</u>
* <u>Chenopodium album</u>	<u>Lamb's Quarters</u>
<u>Chenopodium capitatum</u>	<u>Strawberry-blight</u>
* <u>Chenopodium glaucum</u>	<u>Goosefoot, Oak-leaf</u>
<u>Chenopodium simplex</u>	<u>Goosefoot, Maple-leaf</u>
<u>Chimaphila umbellata</u>	<u>Pipsissewa, Prince's Pine</u>
<u>Chrysosplenium americanum</u>	<u>Saxifrage, Golden</u>
* <u>Cichorium intybus</u>	<u>Chicory</u>
<u>Cicuta bulbifera</u>	<u>Water-hemlock, Bulb-bearing</u>
<u>Cicuta maculata</u>	<u>Water-hemlock</u>
<u>Circaea alpina</u>	<u>Enchanter's Nightshade, Small</u>
<u>Circaea lutetiana</u>	<u>Enchanter's Nightshade, Large</u>
* <u>Cirsium arvense</u>	<u>Thistle, Canada</u>
<u>Cirsium discolor</u>	<u>Thistle, Field</u>
* <u>Cirsium vulgare</u>	<u>Thistle, Bull or Common</u>
<u>Claytonia caroliniana</u>	<u>Spring-beauty</u>
<u>Clematis virginiana</u>	<u>Virgin's Bower</u>
* <u>Clinopodium vulgare</u>	<u>Basil</u>
<u>Clintonia borealis</u>	<u>Lily, Bluebead, Cornlily</u>
<u>Coleogeton pectinatum</u>	<u>Pondweed, Sago</u>
<u>Comandra umbellata</u>	<u>Toadflax, Bastard</u>
* <u>Convallaria majalis</u>	<u>Lily of the Valley</u>
* <u>Convolvulus arvensis</u>	<u>Bindweed, Field</u>
<u>Conyza canadensis</u>	<u>Horseweed</u>
<u>Coptis trifolia</u>	<u>Goldthread</u>
<u>Corallorhiza trifida</u>	<u>Coralroot, Pale or Early</u>
* <u>Coreopsis lanceolata</u>	<u>Coreopsis</u>
<u>Cornus canadensis</u>	<u>Bunchberry</u>
* <u>Coronilla varia</u>	<u>Crown-vetch</u>
<u>Corydalis sempervirens</u>	<u>Corydalis, Pink</u>
* <u>Crepis tectorum</u>	<u>Hawk's-beard</u>
<u>Cynanchum nigrum</u>	<u>Swallowwort, Pale</u>
<u>Cynanchum rossicum</u>	<u>Swallowwort, Black</u>
<u>Cynoglossum virginianum boreale</u>	<u>Comfrey, Wild <b>G5T4 S1S2</b></u>
<u>Cypripedium acaule</u>	<u>Ladyslipper, Pink</u>
<u>Cypripedium parviflorum</u>	<u>Ladyslipper, Yellow</u>
<u>Cypripedium reginae</u>	<u>Ladyslipper, Showy</u>
<u>Dalibarda repens</u>	<u>Dewdrop</u>
* <u>Daucus carota</u>	<u>Queen Anne's Lace</u>
<u>Decodon verticillatus</u>	<u>Water-Willow</u>
<u>Desmodium canadense</u>	<u>Tick-trefoil, Giant</u>

<u>Desmodium glutinosum</u>	<u>Wood Tick-trefoil, Sticky</u>
<u>Desmodium nudiflorum</u>	<u>Tick-trefoil</u>
* <u>Dianthus armeria</u>	<u>Pink, Deptford</u>
* <u>Dianthus deltoides</u>	<u>Pink, Maiden</u>
<u>Dicentra canadensis</u>	<u>Squirrel-corn</u>
<u>Dicentra cucullaria</u>	<u>Dutchman's Breeches</u>
* <u>Dipsacus fullonum</u>	<u>Teasel, Common</u>
* <u>Draba verna</u>	<u>Whitlow-grass</u>
<u>Drosera rotundifolia</u>	<u>Sundew, Round-leaved</u>
<u>Echinocystis lobata</u>	<u>Cucumber, Wild</u>
* <u>Echium vulgare</u>	<u>Vipers bugloss, Blueweed</u>
<u>Elodea canadensis</u>	<u>Waterweed; Elodea</u>
<u>Epifagus virginiana</u>	<u>Beech-drops</u>
<u>Epilobium angustifolium</u>	<u>Fireweed</u>
<u>Epilobium ciliatum</u>	<u>Willow-herb</u>
<u>Epilobium coloratum</u>	<u>Willow-herb</u>
* <u>Epilobium hirsutum</u>	<u>Willow-herb</u>
<u>Epilobium leptophyllum</u>	<u>Willow-herb</u>
* <u>Epipactis helleborine</u>	<u>Helleborine; Weed-orchid</u>
<u>Erechtites hieracifolia</u>	<u>Pilewort, Fireweed</u>
<u>Erigeron annuus</u>	<u>Daisy Fleabane</u>
<u>Erigeron philadelphicus</u>	<u>Daisy Fleabane</u>
<u>Erigeron strigosus</u>	<u>Daisy Fleabane</u>
<u>Eriocaulon aquaticum</u>	<u>Pipewort; Hatpins</u>
* <u>Erysimum cheiranthoides</u>	<u>Mustard, Wormseed</u>
<u>Erythronium americanum</u>	<u>Troutlily; Dog-tooth violet</u>
<u>Eupatorium maculatum</u>	<u>Joe Pye Weed</u>
<u>Eupatorium perfoliatum</u>	<u>Bonaset</u>
<u>Eupatorium rugosum</u>	<u>Snakeroot, White</u>
* <u>Euphorbia esula</u>	<u>Spurge, Leafy; Wolf's Milk</u>
* <u>Euphrasia stricta</u>	<u>Eyebright</u>
<u>Euthamia graminifolia</u>	<u>Goldenrod, Grass-leaved</u>
<u>Filipendula rubra</u>	<u>Queen-of-the-Meadow</u>
* <u>Filipendula ulmaria</u>	<u>Queen-of-the-Meadow</u>
<u>Fragaria vesca</u>	<u>Strawberry, Woodland</u>
<u>Fragaria virginiana</u>	<u>Strawberry, Wild</u>
<u>Galearis spectabilis</u>	<u>Orchis, Showy</u>
* <u>Galeopsis tetrahit var bifida</u>	<u>Hemp-nettle</u>
<u>Galium aparine</u>	<u>Bedstraw, Cleavers</u>
<u>Galium asprellum</u>	<u>Bedstraw, Rough</u>
<u>Galium circaezans</u>	<u>Licorice, Wild</u>
<u>Galium lanceolatum</u>	<u>Licorice, Wild</u>
* <u>Galium mollugo</u>	<u>Bedstraw, White</u>
<u>Galium palustre</u>	<u>Bedstraw, Ditch</u>
<u>Galium tinctorium</u>	<u>Bedstraw, Cleavers</u>
<u>Galium trifidum</u>	<u>Bedstraw, Small; Cleavers</u>
<u>Galium triflorum</u>	<u>Bedstraw, Sweet-scented</u>
<u>Gentiana andrewsii</u>	<u>Gentian, Bottle or Closed</u>
<u>Gentiana linearis</u>	<u>Gentian, Closed</u>
<u>Geranium bicknellii</u>	<u>Geranium; Cranesbill</u>
<u>Geranium robertianum</u>	<u>Herb-robert</u>
<u>Geum aleppicum</u>	<u>Avens, Yellow</u>
<u>Geum canadense</u>	<u>Avens, White</u>
<u>Geum laciniatum</u>	<u>Avens, Rough</u>
<u>Geum macrophyllum</u>	<u>Avens</u>
<u>Geum rivale</u>	<u>Avens, Purple</u>
* <u>Glechoma hederacea</u>	<u>Gill-over-the-ground</u>
<u>Gnaphalium macounii</u>	<u>Cudweed; Everlasting</u>
<u>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</u>	<u>Everlasting, Sweet</u>
<u>Gnaphalium uliginosum</u>	<u>Cudweed, Low; Everlasting</u>
<u>Goodyera pubescens</u>	<u>Rattlesnake-plantain, Downy</u>
<u>Gratiola neglecta</u>	<u>Hedge Hyssop</u>
<u>Hackelia virginiana</u>	<u>Stickseed; Beggar-lice</u>
<u>Hedeoma pulegioides</u>	<u>Mock-Pennyroyal</u>
<u>Helenium autumnale</u>	<u>Sneezeweed</u>

## Plants Found on Fort Drum

<u>Helianthemum canadense</u>	Frostweed; Rockrose	<u>Lysimachia terrestris</u>	Swamp Candles
<u>Helianthus divaricatus</u>	Sunflower, Woodland	<u>Lysimachia thyrsoflora</u>	Loosestrife, Tufted
<u>Heliopsis helianthoides</u>	Ox-eye	<u>*Lythrum salicaria</u>	Loosestrife, Purple
<u>*Hemerocallis fulva</u>	Day-lily, Orange	<u>Maianthemum canadense</u>	Mayflower, Canada
<u>Hepatica nobilis var. acuta</u>	Liverleaf	<u>Maianthemum racemosum</u>	Solomon's seal, False
<u>Hepatica nobilis var. obtusa</u>	Liverleaf	<u>Maianthemum stellatum</u>	Solomon's seal, Starry
<u>*Hesperis matronalis</u>	Dame's Rocket	<u>Maianthemum trifolium</u>	Solomon's seal, Three-leaf
<u>Heteranthera dubia</u>	Stargrass, Water	<u>*Malva moschata</u>	Musk-mallow
<u>*Hieracium aurantiacum</u>	Hawkweed, Orange	<u>*Malva neglecta</u>	Cheeses
<u>*Hieracium caespitosum</u>	King-devil	<u>*Matricaria discoidea</u>	Pineapple-weed
<u>*Hieracium piloselloides</u>	King-devil, Glaucous	<u>Medeola virginiana</u>	Cucumber-root, Indian
<u>Hieracium scabrum</u>	Hawkweed, Rough	<u>*Medicago lupulina</u>	Black medick
<u>Hippuris vulgaris</u>	Mare's-tail <b>G5 S1</b>	<u>*Medicago sativa</u>	Alfalfa
<u>Houstonia caerulea</u>	Bluets, Quaker Ladies	<u>Megalodonta beckii</u>	Water-marigold <b>G4G5T4 S3</b>
<u>Houstonia longifolia</u>	Bluets, Pale	<u>Melampyrum lineare</u>	Cow-wheat
<u>Humulus lupulus</u>	Hop, Common	<u>*Melilotus alba</u>	Sweet-clover, White
<u>*Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</u>	Frog's-bit	<u>*Melilotus officinalis</u>	Sweet-clover, Yellow
<u>Hydrocotyle americana</u>	Pennywort, Water	<u>Mentha arvensis</u>	Mint, Field
<u>Hydrophyllum virginianum</u>	Waterleaf, Virginia	<u>*Mentha x piperita</u>	Peppermint; Bergamot mint
<u>Hypericum boreale</u>	St. John's-wort, Northern	<u>Menyanthes trifoliata</u>	Buckbean, Bogbean
<u>Hypericum canadense</u>	St. John's-wort, Canadian	<u>Mimulus ringens</u>	Monkeyflower, Common
<u>Hypericum ellipticum</u>	St. John's-wort, Pale	<u>Mitchella repens</u>	Partridge berry
<u>Hypericum mutilum</u>	St. John's-wort, Dwarf	<u>Mitella diphylla</u>	Miterwort
<u>*Hypericum perforatum</u>	St. John's-wort	<u>Mitella nuda</u>	Miterwort
<u>Hypericum punctatum</u>	St. John's-wort	<u>Moehringia lateriflora</u>	Sandwort, Grove
<u>Impatiens capensis</u>	Jewelweed, Spotted	<u>Monarda fistulosa</u>	Bergamot, Wild
<u>*Inula helenium</u>	Elecampane	<u>Moneses uniflora</u>	Pyrola, One-flowered
<u>Iris versicolor</u>	Iris, Wild; Blue flag	<u>Monotropa hypopithys</u>	Pinesap
<u>Isoetes echinospora</u>	Quillwort	<u>Monotropa uniflora</u>	Indian-pipe
<u>Lactuca biennis</u>	Lettuce, Blue	<u>Myosotis laxa</u>	Forget-me-not
<u>Lactuca canadensis</u>	Lettuce, Wild	<u>*Myosotis scorpioides</u>	Forget-me-not
<u>*Lactuca serriola</u>	Lettuce, Prickly	<u>*Myriophyllum spicatum</u>	Milfoil, Eurasian Water
<u>Laportea canadensis</u>	Wood-nettle	<u>Najas flexilis</u>	Naiad
<u>*Lathyrus latifolius</u>	Everlasting-pea	<u>*Narcissus poeticus</u>	Narcissus, Poet's
<u>Lathyrus palustris</u>	Vetchling	<u>*Nepeta cataria</u>	Catnip
<u>Lechea intermedia</u>	Pinweed	<u>Nuphar rubrodiscalis</u>	Pondlily; Spatterdock
<u>Lemna minor</u>	Duckweed	<u>Nuphar variegata</u>	Pondlily, Yellow
<u>Lemna trisulca</u>	Duckweed, Star	<u>Nymphaea odorata</u>	Water-lily, White
<u>*Leontodon autumnalis</u>	Dandelion, Fall; Hawkbit	<u>*Odontites vernus</u>	Bartsia, Red; Eyebright
<u>*Leonurus cardiaca</u>	Motherwort	<u>Oenothera biennis</u>	Evening-primrose, Common
<u>*Lepidium campestre</u>	Cow-cress	<u>Oenothera parviflora</u>	Evening-primrose
<u>*Lepidium densiflorum</u>	Peppergrass	<u>Oenothera perennis</u>	Sundrops
<u>*Leucanthemum vulgare</u>	Daisy, Ox-eye	<u>Orobanche uniflora</u>	Cancer-root, One-flowered
<u>Lilium canadense</u>	Lily, Canada	<u>Osmorhiza claytonii</u>	Sweet Cicely
<u>Linaria canadensis</u>	Toadflax, Old-field	<u>Osmorhiza longistylis</u>	Anise-root
<u>*Linaria vulgaris</u>	Butter-and-eggs	<u>Oxalis dillenii ssp. filipes</u>	Wood-sorrel; Wood-shamrock
<u>Lindernia dubia</u>	Pimpernel, False	<u>Oxalis montana</u>	Wood-sorrel, Common
<u>Linnaea borealis</u>	Twinflower	<u>Oxalis stricta</u>	Lady's Sorrel
<u>Liparis loeselii</u>	Twayblade, Bog or Fen	<u>Panax quinquefolius</u>	Ginseng; Sang
<u>*Lithospermum officinale</u>	Gromwell, European	<u>Panax trifolius</u>	Ginseng, Dwarf
<u>Lobelia cardinalis</u>	Cardinal Flower	<u>*Papaver orientale</u>	Poppy, Oriental
<u>Lobelia inflata</u>	Indian-Tobacco	<u>*Pastinaca sativa</u>	Parsnip, Wild
<u>Lobelia kalmii</u>	Lobelia, Kalm's or Brook	<u>Peltandra virginica</u>	Arrowleaf, Arrow-arum
<u>Lobelia spicata</u>	Lobelia, Pale-spiked	<u>*Penstemon digitalis</u>	False-Foxglove
<u>*Lotus corniculata</u>	Bird's Foot Trefoil	<u>Penstemon hirsutus</u>	Beard-tongue
<u>Ludwigia palustris</u>	Purslane, Water	<u>Penthorum sedoides</u>	Ditch-stonecrop
<u>Lycopus americanus</u>	Bugle-weed, Water	<u>Phlox divaricata</u>	Phlox, Blue
<u>horehound</u>		<u>Phlox subulata</u>	Phlox, Moss or Mountain
<u>Lycopus uniflorus</u>	Bugle-weed, Water	<u>Phryma leptostachya</u>	Lopseed
<u>horehound</u>		<u>Physalis heterophylla</u>	Ground Cherry, Clammy
<u>Lycopus virginicus</u>	Bugle-weed, Water	<u>Physostegia virginiana</u>	Dragonhead, False
<u>horehound</u>		<u>Phytolacca americana</u>	Pokeweed
<u>Lysimachia ciliata</u>	Loosestrife, Fringed	<u>Pilea pumila</u>	Clearweed
<u>*Lysimachia nummularia</u>	Creeping-Charlie, Moneywort	<u>*Plantago lanceolata</u>	Plantain, English
<u>Lysimachia quadrifolia</u>	Loosestrife, Whorled	<u>*Plantago major</u>	Plantain, Common

## Plants Found on Fort Drum

<u>Plantago rugelii</u>	Plantain, Rugel's
<u>Platanthera clavellata</u>	Orchid, Green woodland
<u>Platanthera flava</u>	Orchid, Tubercled
<u>Platanthera hyperborea</u>	Orchid, Northern green
<u>Platanthera lacera</u>	Orchid, Ragged fringed
<u>Platanthera obtusata</u>	Orchid, Blunt-leaved
<u>Platanthera orbiculata</u>	Orchid, Large round-leaf
<u>Platanthera psychodes</u>	Orchid, Small .Purple Fringed
<u>Podophyllum peltatum</u>	May-apple
<u>Podostemum ceratophyllum</u>	Riverweed; Rivermoss <b>G5 S2</b>
<u>Pogonia ophioglossoides</u>	Pogonia, Rose
<u>Polygala paucifolia</u>	Gay-wings; Fringed Polygala
<u>Polygala polygama</u>	Milkwort, Bitter
<u>Polygala sanguinea</u>	Milkwort, Rose
<u>Polygala verticillata</u>	Milkwort, Whorled
<u>Polygonatum biflorum</u>	Solomon's Seal, Small
<u>Polygonatum pubescens</u>	Solomon's Seal
<u>Polygonella articulata</u>	Jointweed
<u>Polygonum amphibium</u>	Smartweed, Water
<u>*Polygonum arenastrum</u>	Doorweed
<u>Polygonum arifolium</u>	Tearthumb, Halberd-leaved
<u>*Polygonum aviculare</u>	Knotweed
<u>Polygonum cilinode</u>	Bindweed, Fringed
<u>*Polygonum convolvulus</u>	Bindweed, Black
<u>*Polygonum cuspidatum</u>	Knotweed, Japanese
<u>*Polygonum hydropiper</u>	Water-pepper, Smartweed
<u>Polygonum hydropiperoides</u>	Water-pepper, Mild
<u>*Polygonum lapathifolium</u>	Smartweed, Pale
<u>Polygonum pensylvanicum</u>	Pinkweed
<u>*Polygonum persicaria</u>	Lady's Thumb
<u>Polygonum punctatum</u>	Smartweed, Water
<u>Polygonum sagittatum</u>	Tearthumb, Arrow-leaved
<u>Polygonum virginianum</u>	Jumpseed
<u>Pontederia cordata</u>	Pickrel-weed
<u>*Portulaca oleracea</u>	Purslane
<u>Potamogeton amplifolius</u>	Pondweed, Broad-leaved
<u>Potamogeton ephedrus</u>	Pondweed
<u>Potamogeton hillii</u>	Pondweed, Hill's <b>G3 S2</b>
<u>Potamogeton illinoensis</u>	Pondweed
<u>Potamogeton natans</u>	Pondweed, Floating
<u>Potamogeton perfoliatus</u>	Pondweed, Claspng-leaved
<u>Potamogeton pusillus tenuissimus</u>	Pondweed, Small
<u>Potamogeton richardsonii</u>	Pondweed, Red-head
<u>Potamogeton robbinsii</u>	Pondweed
<u>Potamogeton zosteriformis</u>	Pondweed, Flat-stem
<u>*Potentilla argentea</u>	Cinquefoil, Silvery
<u>Potentilla arguta</u>	Cinquefoil, Tall
<u>Potentilla norvegica</u>	Cinquefoil, Three-leaved
<u>Potentilla palustris</u>	Cinquefoil, Marsh
<u>*Potentilla recta</u>	Cinquefoil, Rough-fruited
<u>Potentilla simplex</u>	Cinquefoil, Old-field
<u>Prenanthes alba</u>	Rattlesnakeroot; Lion's Foot
<u>Prenanthes altissima</u>	Rattlesnakeroot; Lion's Foot
<u>Prenanthes trifoliolata</u>	Gall-of-the-earth
<u>Proserpinaca palustris crebra</u>	Mermaid-weed
<u>*Prunella vulgaris</u>	Heal-all
<u>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</u>	Mountain-mint
<u>Pycnanthemum virginianum</u>	Mountain-mint
<u>Pyrola americana</u>	Pyrola, Round-leaved
<u>Pyrola chlorantha</u>	Shinleaf, Green
<u>Pyrola elliptica</u>	Shinleaf
<u>Ranunculus abortivus</u>	Buttercup, Kidney-leaf
<u>*Ranunculus acris</u>	Buttercup, Common
<u>Ranunculus hispidus caricetorum</u>	Buttercup, Swamp

<u>Ranunculus longirostris</u>	Water-crowfoot, White
<u>Ranunculus recurvatus</u>	Buttercup, Hooked
<u>*Ranunculus repens</u>	Buttercup, Creeping
<u>*Reseda lutea</u>	Mignonette, Yellow
<u>Ribes americanum</u>	Currant, Wild Black
<u>Ribes cynosbati</u>	Gooseberry, Prickly
<u>Ribes glandulosum</u>	Currant, Skunk
<u>Ribes hirtellum</u>	Gooseberry, Northern
<u>Ribes lacustre</u>	Currant, Swamp Black
<u>Ribes triste</u>	Currant, Swamp Red
<u>Rorippa aquatica</u>	Lake-cress; Rivercress <b>G4? S2</b>
<u>Rorippa palustris</u>	Watercress, Marsh
<u>Rosa blanda</u>	Rose, Smooth
<u>Rosa palustris</u>	Rose, Swamp
<u>Rubus allegheniensis</u>	Blackberry, Common
<u>Rubus flagellaris</u>	Dewberry, Northern
<u>Rubus hispidus</u>	Dewberry, Swamp
<u>Rubus idaeus</u>	Raspberry, Red
<u>Rubus occidentalis</u>	Raspberry, Black
<u>Rubus odoratus</u>	Raspberry, Purple Flowering
<u>Rubus pubescens</u>	Raspberry, Dwarf
<u>*Rudbeckia hirta</u>	Black-eyed-Susan
<u>Rudbeckia laciniata</u>	Black-eyed-Susan
<u>*Rumex acetosella</u>	Sheep Sore!
<u>*Rumex crispus</u>	Dock, Curly
<u>*Rumex obtusifolius</u>	Dock, Red Veined or Bitter
<u>Rumex verticillatus</u>	Dock, Swamp
<u>Sagittaria latifolia</u>	Wapato; Duck-potato
<u>Samolus valerandii</u>	Pimpernel, Water; Brookweed
<u>Sanguinaria canadensis</u>	Bloodroot
<u>*Sanguisorba minor</u>	Burnet, Garden
<u>Sanicula marilandica</u>	Snakeroot, Black
<u>Sanicula trifoliata</u>	Snakeroot; Sanicle
<u>*Saponaria officinalis</u>	Soapwort, Bouncing-bet
<u>Sarracenia purpurea</u>	Pitcher Plant
<u>Saxifraga pensylvanica</u>	Saxifrage, Swamp
<u>Saxifraga virginensis</u>	Saxifrage, Early
<u>*Scleranthus annuus</u>	Knawel; German Knot-Grass
<u>Scutellaria galericulata</u>	Skullcap, Marsh
<u>Scutellaria lateriflora</u>	Skullcap, Mad-dog
<u>*Sedum acre</u>	Stonecrop, Mossy
<u>*Sedum telephium</u>	Live-forever
<u>Senecio pauperculus</u>	Groundsel, Balsam
<u>Silene antirrhina</u>	Catch-fly, Sleepy or Sticky
<u>*Silene latifolia</u>	Campion, White
<u>*Silene noctiflora</u>	Catchfly, Night-flowering
<u>*Silene vulgaris</u>	Bladder-Campion
<u>*Sinapis arvensis</u>	Charlock, Wild mustard
<u>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</u>	Blue-eyed grass
<u>Sisyrinchium montanum</u>	Blue-eyed grass
<u>Sium suave</u>	Parsnip, Water
<u>Solanum carolinense</u>	Horse-nettle; Ball nightshade
<u>*Solanum dulcamara</u>	Nightshade, Deadly
<u>*Solanum nigrum</u>	Nightshade, Black
<u>Solidago arguta</u>	Goldenrod, Cut-leaf
<u>Solidago bicolor</u>	Goldenrod, White
<u>Solidago caesia</u>	Goldenrod, Blue-stemmed
<u>Solidago canadensis</u>	Goldenrod, Common
<u>Solidago flexicaulis</u>	Goldenrod, Zig-zag
<u>Solidago gigantea</u>	Goldenrod, Tall
<u>Solidago hispida</u>	Goldenrod, Hairy
<u>Solidago juncea</u>	Goldenrod, Early
<u>Solidago nemoralis</u>	Goldenrod, Gray or Rough
<u>Solidago puberula</u>	Goldenrod, Downy

## Plants Found on Fort Drum

<u>Solidago rugosa</u>	Goldenrod, Rough-leaved
<u>Solidago uliginosa</u>	Goldenrod, Swamp or Bog
<u>Solidago uliginosa linoides</u>	Goldenrod, Swamp or Bog
<u>*Sonchus arvensis</u>	Sow-thistle
<u>*Sonchus arvensis uliginosus</u>	Sow-thistle
<u>*Sonchus asper</u>	Sow-thistle, Spiny
<u>*Sonchus oleraceus</u>	Sow-thistle
<u>Sparganium americanum</u>	Bur-reed
<u>Sparganium angustifolium</u>	Bur-reed, Narrow-leaved
<u>Sparganium erectum</u>	Bur-reed, Green-fruited
<u>Sparganium eurycarpum</u>	Bur-reed, Giant
<u>Sparganium fluctuans</u>	Bur-reed, Floating
<u>Sparganium nutans</u>	Bur-reed, Small <b>G5 S1</b>
<u>Spiranthes cernua</u>	Lady's-tresses, Autumn
<u>Spiranthes lacera</u>	Lady's-tresses, Slender
<u>Spirodela polyrhiza</u>	Duckweed, Giant
<u>*Stachys palustris</u>	Woundwort
<u>*Stellaria graminea</u>	Stitchwort, Lesser
<u>Stellaria longifolia</u>	Starwort, Needle-leaf
<u>*Stellaria media</u>	Chickweed, Common
<u>Streptopus roseus</u>	Twisted-stalk, Rose
<u>Symplocarpus foetidus</u>	Skunk Cabbage
<u>*Tanacetum vulgare</u>	Tansy
<u>*Taraxacum officinale</u>	Dandelion
<u>Thalictrum dioicum</u>	Meadow-rue, Early
<u>Thalictrum pubescens</u>	Meadow-rue, Tall
<u>Tiarella cordifolia</u>	Foamflower
<u>*Tragopogon dubius</u>	Goat's Beard
<u>*Tragopogon pratensis</u>	Goat's Beard, Yellow
<u>Triadenum fraseri</u>	St. John's-wort, Marsh; Pink
<u>Trichostema dichotomum</u>	Blue-curls
<u>Trientalis borealis</u>	Starflower, Maystar
<u>*Trifolium arvense</u>	Clover, Rabbit's Foot
<u>*Trifolium aureum</u>	Clover, Yellow Hop
<u>*Trifolium campestre</u>	Hop-clover, Low
<u>*Trifolium hybridum</u>	Clover, Alsike
<u>*Trifolium pratense</u>	Clover, Red
<u>*Trifolium repens</u>	Clover, White or Lawn
<u>Trillium erectum</u>	Trillium, Purple or Red
<u>Trillium grandiflorum</u>	Trillium, White
<u>Trillium undulatum</u>	Trillium, Painted
<u>Triosteum aurantiacum</u>	Horse gentian
<u>*Tussilago farfara</u>	Coltsfoot
<u>Typha angustifolia</u>	Cat-tail, Narrow-leaf
<u>Typha latifolia</u>	Cat-tail, Common
<u>Urtica dioica ssp. gracilis</u>	Nettle, Stinging
<u>Utricularia cornuta</u>	Bladderwort, Horned
<u>Utricularia geminiscapa</u>	Bladderwort <b>G4G5 S3</b>
<u>Utricularia gibba</u>	Bladderwort, Cone-spur
<u>Utricularia intermedia</u>	Bladderwort, Milfoil
<u>Utricularia macrorhiza</u>	Bladderwort, Common
<u>Utricularia minor</u>	Bladderwort <b>G5 S3</b>
<u>Uvularia grandiflora</u>	Bellwort
<u>Uvularia perfoliata</u>	Bellwort
<u>Uvularia sessilifolia</u>	Wild-oats; Merrybells
<u>Vallisneria americana</u>	Tapegrass
<u>Veratrum viride</u>	Hellebore, False or White
<u>*Verbascum lychnitis</u>	Mullein, Moth
<u>*Verbascum thapsus</u>	Mullein
<u>Verbena hastata</u>	Vervain, Blue
<u>Verbena urticifolia</u>	Vervain, White
<u>Veronica americana</u>	Speedwell, American
<u>*Veronica arvensis</u>	Speedwell, Corn
<u>*Veronica officinalis</u>	Speedwell

<u>Veronica peregrina xalapensis</u>	Speedwell, Purslane <b>G5T5 S3</b>
<u>Veronica scutellata</u>	Speedwell, Marsh
<u>*Veronica serpyllifolia</u>	Speedwell, Thyme-leaved
<u>*Vicia cracca</u>	Vetch, Cow
<u>*Vicia tetrasperma</u>	Vetch, Lentil
<u>*Vinca minor</u>	Periwinkle; Myrtle
<u>Viola adunca</u>	Violet, Hookspur
<u>Viola affinis</u>	Violet, LeConte's
<u>Viola blanda</u>	Violet, Sweet White
<u>Viola canadensis</u>	Violet, Canada
<u>Viola conspersa</u>	Violet, American Dog
<u>Viola cucullata</u>	Violet, Blue Marsh
<u>Viola macloskeyi ssp. pallens</u>	Violet, Sweet White
<u>Viola pubescens</u>	Violet, Yellow
<u>Viola renifolia</u>	Violet, Kidney-leaved
<u>Viola rostrata</u>	Violet, Long-spurred
<u>Viola rotundifolia</u>	Violet, Early Yellow
<u>Viola sagittata</u>	Violet, Northern Downy
<u>Viola sororia</u>	Violet, Common
<u>Waldsteinia fragarioides</u>	Strawberry, Barren
<u>Wolffia borealis</u>	Watermeal
<u>Wolffia columbiana</u>	Watermeal
<u>Xanthium strumarium</u>	Cocklebur; Clotbur
<u>Zizia aurea</u>	Golden Alexanders

### SHRUBS

<u>Acer spicatum</u>	Maple, Mountain
<u>Alnus incana ssp. rugosa</u>	Alder, Speckled or Tag
<u>Amelanchier sanguinea</u>	Juneberry, Roundleaf
<u>Amelanchier stolonifera</u>	Juneberry; Shadbush
<u>Andromeda glaucophylla</u>	Bog Rosemary
<u>Aronia melanocarpa</u>	Chokeberry, Black
<u>*Berberis vulgaris</u>	Barberry, Common
<u>Cephalanthus occidentalis</u>	Buttonbush
<u>Chamaedaphne calyculata</u>	Leatherleaf
<u>Comptonia peregrina</u>	Sweet-fern
<u>Cornus alternifolia</u>	Dogwood, Pagoda
<u>Cornus amomum</u>	Dogwood, Silky
<u>Cornus foemina racemosa</u>	Dogwood, Stiff or Gray
<u>Cornus rugosa</u>	Dogwood, Round Leaved
<u>Cornus sericea</u>	Dogwood, Red osier
<u>Corylus cornuta</u>	Hazelnut, Beaked; Hazel
<u>Crataegus punctata</u>	Hawthorn
<u>Diervilla lonicera</u>	Honeysuckle, Bush
<u>Dirca palustris</u>	Leatherwood
<u>Epigaea repens</u>	Trailing Arbutus
<u>Gaultheria hispidula</u>	Snowberry, Creeping
<u>Gaultheria procumbens</u>	Wintergreen, Checkerberry
<u>Gaylussacia baccata</u>	Huckleberry, Black
<u>Hamamelis virginiana</u>	Witch-hazel
<u>Ilex verticillata</u>	Winterberry Holly
<u>Juniperus communis</u>	Juniper, Pasture
<u>Kalmia angustifolia</u>	Laurel, Sheep
<u>Kalmia polifolia</u>	Laurel, Pale
<u>Lindera benzoin</u>	Spice-bush
<u>Lonicera canadensis</u>	Honeysuckle, Fly
<u>Lonicera hirsuta</u>	Honeysuckle, Hairy
<u>*Lonicera morrowii</u>	Honeysuckle, Fly
<u>Lonicera oblongifolia</u>	Honeysuckle, Swamp fly
<u>*Lonicera tatarica</u>	Honeysuckle, Tartarian
<u>Lonicera villosa</u>	Honeysuckle, Northern Fly
<u>*Lonicera x bella</u>	Honeysuckle, European
<u>Myrica gale</u>	Sweet-gale
<u>Nemopanthus mucronatus</u>	Holly, Mountain

## Plants Found on Fort Drum

<u>Potentilla fruticosa</u>	Cinquefoil, Shrubby
<u>Prunus nigra</u>	Plum, Canada or Wild
<u>Rhamnus alnifolia</u>	Buckthorn, Alder-leaved
<u>*Rhamnus frangula</u>	Buckthorn, Smooth
<u>Rhododendron groenlandicum</u>	Labrador Tea
<u>Rhus hirta</u>	Sumac, Staghorn
<u>Salix eriocephala</u>	Willow, Heart-leaved or Stiff
<u>Salix humilis</u>	Willow, Prairie or Gray
<u>Salix lucida</u>	Willow, Shining
<u>Salix pedicellaris</u>	Willow, Bog
<u>Salix petiolaris</u>	Willow, Slender
<u>*Salix purpurea</u>	Willow, Purple or Basket
<u>Salix pyrifolia</u>	Willow, Balsam <b>G5 S2S3</b>
<u>Salix sericea</u>	Willow, Silky
<u>Salix serissima</u>	Willow, Autumn
<u>Sambucus canadensis</u>	Elderberry, Black
<u>Sambucus racemosa pubens</u>	Elderberry, Red
<u>Shepherdia canadensis</u>	Soapberry; Buffalo-berry
<u>*Sorbaria sorbifolia</u>	Spiraea, False
<u>Spiraea alba</u>	Meadow-sweet
<u>Spiraea alba var. latifolia</u>	Meadow-sweet
<u>Spiraea tomentosa</u>	Hardhack, Steeple-bush
<u>Staphylea trifolia</u>	Bladdernut
<u>Symphoricarpos albus</u>	Snowberry
<u>*Syringa vulgaris</u>	Lilac
<u>Taxus canadensis</u>	Yew, American
<u>Vaccinium angustifolium</u>	Blueberry, Lowbush
<u>Vaccinium corymbosum</u>	Blueberry, Highbush
<u>Vaccinium macrocarpon</u>	Cranberry, Large
<u>Vaccinium myrtilloides</u>	Blueberry, Velvetleaved
<u>Vaccinium oxycoccos</u>	Cranberry, Small
<u>Vaccinium pallidum</u>	Blueberry, Pale
<u>Viburnum acerifolium</u>	Viburnum, Maple-leaf
<u>Viburnum dentatum lucidum</u>	Arrowwood
<u>Viburnum lantanoides</u>	Hobblebush, Witch-hobble
<u>Viburnum lentago</u>	Nannyberry
<u>Viburnum nudum cassinoides</u>	Wild raisin
<u>Viburnum opulus americanum</u>	Cranberry, Highbush
<u>Viburnum rafinesquianum</u>	Arrowwood, Downy
<u>Zanthoxylum americanum</u>	Prickly Ash

### TREES

<u>Abies balsamea</u>	Fir, Balsam
<u>*Acer negundo</u>	Box-Elder
<u>Acer nigrum</u>	Maple, Black
<u>Acer pensylvanicum</u>	Maple, Striped
<u>*Acer platanoides</u>	Maple, Norway
<u>Acer rubrum</u>	Maple, Red
<u>Acer saccharinum</u>	Maple, Silver
<u>Acer saccharum</u>	Maple, Sugar
<u>Amelanchier arborea</u>	Shadbush
<u>Amelanchier laevis</u>	Shadbush, Smooth
<u>Betula alleghaniensis</u>	Birch, Yellow
<u>Betula lenta</u>	Birch, Sweet or Black
<u>Betula papyrifera</u>	Birch, Paper or White
<u>Betula populifolia</u>	Birch, Gray
<u>Carpinus caroliniana</u>	Musclewood; Blue-beech
<u>Carya cordiformis</u>	Hickory, Bitternut
<u>Carya glabra</u>	Hickory, Pignut
<u>Carya ovata</u>	Hickory, Shagbark
<u>Castanea dentata</u>	Chestnut, American
<u>Celtis occidentalis</u>	Hackberry
<u>Fagus grandifolia</u>	Beech, American

<u>Fraxinus americana</u>	Ash, White
<u>Fraxinus nigra</u>	Ash, Black
<u>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</u>	Ash, Red or Green
<u>Juglans cinerea</u>	Butternut <b>G4 S4</b>
<u>Juglans nigra</u>	Walnut, Black
<u>Juniperus virginiana</u>	Cedar, Red
<u>Larix laricina</u>	Tamarack
<u>*Malus pumila</u>	Apple
<u>Ostrya virginiana</u>	Hop Hornbeam; Ironwood
<u>*Picea abies</u>	Spruce, Norway
<u>Picea glauca</u>	Spruce, Black
<u>Picea glauca</u>	Spruce, White
<u>Picea mariana</u>	Spruce, Black
<u>Picea mariana</u>	Spruce, White
<u>Picea rubens</u>	Spruce, Red
<u>Pinus banksiana</u>	Pine, Jack
<u>Pinus resinosa</u>	Pine, Red
<u>Pinus rigida</u>	Pine, Pitch
<u>Pinus strobus</u>	Pine, White
<u>*Pinus sylvestris</u>	Pine, Scotch
<u>Platanus occidentalis</u>	Sycamore
<u>*Populus alba</u>	Poplar, Silver-or White
<u>Populus balsamifera</u>	Poplar, Balsam
<u>Populus deltoides</u>	Cottonwood; Poplar
<u>Populus grandidentata</u>	Aspen, Big-toothed
<u>Populus tremuloides</u>	Aspen, Quaking
<u>Prunus pensylvanica</u>	Cherry, Fire or Pin
<u>Prunus serotina</u>	Cherry, Black
<u>Prunus virginiana</u>	Cherry, Choke
<u>Quercus alba</u>	Oak, White
<u>Quercus coccinea</u>	Oak, Scarlet
<u>Quercus macrocarpa</u>	Oak, Mossy-cup or Bur
<u>Quercus rubra</u>	Oak, Northern Red
<u>Quercus velutina</u>	Oak, Black
<u>*Rhamnus cathartica</u>	Buckthorn, Common
<u>*Robinia pseudo-acacia</u>	Locust, Black
<u>*Salix alba</u>	Willow, White
<u>Salix amygdaloides</u>	Willow, Peach-leaf
<u>*Salix babylonica</u>	Willow, Weeping
<u>Salix bebbiana</u>	Willow, Bebb's
<u>Salix discolor</u>	Pussy-willow
<u>*Salix fragilis</u>	Willow, Crack
<u>Salix nigra</u>	Willow, Black
<u>*Salix x rubens</u>	Willow
<u>Sorbus americana</u>	Mountain Ash
<u>Sorbus decora</u>	Mountain Ash, Rowan tree
<u>Thuja occidentalis</u>	Cedar, White; Arbor Vitae
<u>Tilia americana</u>	Basswood
<u>Tsuga canadensis</u>	Hemlock
<u>Ulmus americana</u>	Elm, American
<u>*Ulmus pumila</u>	Elm, Siberian or Dwarf
<u>Ulmus rubra</u>	Elm, Slippery; Red
<u>Ulmus thomasii</u>	Elm, Rock or Cork <b>G5 S2S3</b>

### WOODY VINES

<u>Celastrus scandens</u>	Bittersweet
<u>Lonicera dioica</u>	Honeysuckle, Wild
<u>Menispermum canadense</u>	Moonseed
<u>Parthenocissus vitacea</u>	Virginia Creeper, Woodbine
<u>Smilax herbacea</u>	Greenbrier, Smooth
<u>Smilax hispida</u>	Greenbrier, Bristly
<u>Toxicodendron radicans</u>	Poison Ivy
<u>Vitis riparia</u>	Grape, Frost or Riverbank