

Appendix 5: Fauna Known to Occur on Fort Drum

LIST OF FAUNA KNOWN TO OCCUR ON FORT DRUM as of January 2017. Federally listed species are noted with FT (Federal Threatened) and FE (Federal Endangered); state listed species are noted with SSC (Species of Special Concern), ST (State Threatened, and SE (State Endangered); introduced species are noted with I (Introduced).

BIRD SPECIES

(Taxonomy based on The American Ornithologists' Union's 7th Edition Checklist of North American birds.)

ORDER ANSERIFORMES

FAMILY ANATIDAE - Ducks & Geese

<i>Anser albifrons</i>	Greater White-fronted Goose
<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	Snow Goose
<i>Chen rossii</i>	Ross's Goose
<i>Branta bernicla</i>	Brant
<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>	Cackling Goose
<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Canada Goose
<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	Tundra Swan
<i>Aix sponsa</i>	Wood Duck
<i>Anas strepera</i>	Gadwall
<i>Anas americana</i>	American Wigeon
<i>Anas rubripes</i>	American Black Duck
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard
<i>Anas discors</i>	Blue-winged Teal
<i>Anas clypeata</i>	Northern Shoveler
<i>Anas acuta</i>	Northern Pintail
<i>Anas crecca</i>	Green-winged Teal
<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	Canvasback
<i>Aythya americana</i>	Redhead
<i>Aythya collaris</i>	Ring-necked Duck
<i>Aythya marila</i>	Greater Scaup
<i>Aythya affinis</i>	Lesser Scaup
<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	Surf Scoter
<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	White-winged Scoter
<i>Melanitta americana</i>	Black Scoter
<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	Long-tailed Duck
<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	Bufflehead
<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	Common Goldeneye
<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	Hooded Merganser
<i>Mergus merganser</i>	Common Merganser
<i>Mergus serrator</i>	Red-breasted Merganser
<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	Ruddy Duck

ORDER GALLIFORMES

FAMILY ODONTIPHORIDAE – Quail

<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	Northern Bobwhite (I)
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FAMILY PHASIANIDAE – Grouse & Turkey

<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	Ring-necked Pheasant (I)
<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	Ruffed Grouse
<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	Wild Turkey

ORDER PODICIPEDIFORMES

FAMILY PODICIPEDIDAE - Grebes

<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	Pied-billed Grebe (ST)
<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	Horned Grebe

ORDER COLUMBIFORMES

FAMILY COLUMBIDAE – Pigeons & Doves

<i>Columba livia</i>	Rock Pigeon (I)
<i>Zenaidura macroura</i>	Mourning Dove

ORDER CUCULIFORMES

FAMILY CUCULIDAE - Cuckoos

<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	Yellow-billed Cuckoo
<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	Black-billed Cuckoo

ORDER CAPRIMULGIFORMES

FAMILY CARPIMULGIDAE - Nightjars

<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Common Nighthawk (SSC)
<i>Antrostomus carolinensis</i>	Eastern Whip-poor-will (SSC)

ORDER APODIFORMES

FAMILY APODIDAE – Swifts

<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	Chimney Swift
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FAMILY TROCHILIDAE – Hummingbirds

<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	Ruby-throated Hummingbird
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ORDER GRUIFORMES

FAMILY RALLIDAE – Rails

<i>Rallus limicola</i>	Virginia Rail
<i>Porzana carolina</i>	Sora
<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	Common Moorhen
<i>Fulica americana</i>	American Coot

FAMILY GRUIDAE – Cranes

<i>Antigone canadensis</i>	Sandhill Crane
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ORDER CHARADRIIFORMES

FAMILY CHARADRIIDAE – Plovers

<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	Black-bellied Plover
<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	American Golden-Plover
<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	Semipalmated Plover
<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	Killdeer

FAMILY SCOLOPACIDAE – Sandpipers

<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	Upland Sandpiper (ST)
<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	Whimbrel
<i>Calidris alpina</i>	Dunlin
<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	Baird's Sandpiper
<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	Least Sandpiper
<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>	White-rumped Sandpiper
<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	Pectoral Sandpiper
<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	Semipalmated Sandpiper
<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	Short-billed Dowitcher
<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	Wilson's Snipe
<i>Scolopax minor</i>	American Woodcock
<i>Actitis macularius</i>	Spotted Sandpiper
<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	Solitary Sandpiper
<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	Greater Yellowlegs
<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>	Willet
<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	Lesser Yellowlegs

FAMILY LARIDAE – Gulls & Terns

<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>	Bonaparte's Gull
<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	Ring-billed Gull
<i>Larus argentatus</i>	Herring Gull
<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	Glaucous Gull
<i>Larus marinus</i>	Great Black-backed Gull
<i>Hydropogone caspia</i>	Caspian Tern
<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	Black Tern
<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Common Tern

ORDER GAVIIFORMES**FAMILY GAVIDAE - Loons**

<i>Gavia stellata</i>	Red-throated Loon
<i>Gavia immer</i>	Common Loon (SSC)

ORDER SULIFORMES**FAMILY PHALACROCORACIDAE - Cormorants**

<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	Double Crested Cormorant
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ORDER PELECANIFORMES**FAMILY ARDEIDAE - Herons**

<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	American Bittern (SSC)
<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	Least Bittern (ST)
<i>Ardea herodias</i>	Great Blue Heron
<i>Ardea alba</i>	Great Egret
<i>Butorides virescens</i>	Green Heron
<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Black-crowned Night-Heron

ORDER CATHARTIFORMES**FAMILY CATHARTIDAE – New World Vultures**

<i>Cathartes aura</i>	Turkey Vulture
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ORDER ACCIPITRIFORMES**FAMILY PANDIONIDAE – Osprey**

<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Osprey (SSC)
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FAMILY ACCIPITRIDAE – Hawks & Eagles

<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Bald Eagle (ST/FT)
<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	Northern Harrier (ST)
<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	Sharp-shinned Hawk (SSC)
<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	Cooper's Hawk (SSC)
<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Northern Goshawk (SSC)
<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	Red-shouldered Hawk (SSC)
<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	Broad-winged Hawk
<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	Red-tailed Hawk
<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	Rough-legged Hawk
<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Golden Eagle (SE)

ORDER STRIGIFORMES**FAMILY STRIGIDAE - Owls**

<i>Megascops asio</i>	Eastern Screech-Owl
<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Great Horned Owl
<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Snowy Owl
<i>Strix varia</i>	Barred Owl
<i>Asio otus</i>	Long-eared Owl
<i>Asio flammeus</i>	Short-eared Owl (SE)
<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	Northern Saw-whet Owl

ORDER CORACIIFORMES**FAMILY ALCEDINIDAE - Kingfishers**

<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	Belted Kingfisher
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ORDER PICIFORMES**FAMILY PICIDAE - Woodpeckers**

<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>	Lewis's Woodpecker
<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	Red-headed Woodpecker (SSC)
<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	Red-bellied Woodpecker
<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker

<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	Downy Woodpecker
<i>Picoides villosus</i>	Hairy Woodpecker
<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	Black-backed Woodpecker
<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	Northern Flicker
<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	Pileated Woodpecker

ORDER FALCONIFORMES**FAMILY FALCONIDAE - Falcons**

<i>Falco sparverius</i>	American Kestrel
<i>Falco columbarius</i>	Merlin
<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Peregrine Falcon (SE)

ORDER PASSERIFORMES**FAMILY TYRANNIDAE--Flycatchers**

<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	Olive-sided Flycatcher
<i>Contopus virens</i>	Eastern Wood-Pee-wee
<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher
<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	Alder Flycatcher
<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	Willow Flycatcher
<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	Least Flycatcher
<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	Eastern Phoebe
<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	Great crested Flycatcher
<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>	Western Kingbird
<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	Eastern Kingbird

FAMILY LANIIDAE – Shrikes

<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	Northern Shrike
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FAMILY VIREONIDAE – Vireos

<i>Vireo griseus</i>	White-eyed Vireo
<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	Yellow-throated Vireo
<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	Blue-headed Vireo
<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia Vireo
<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	Warbling Vireo
<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	Red-eyed Vireo

FAMILY CORVIDAE – Jays & Crows

<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	Blue Jay
<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	American Crow
<i>Corvus corax</i>	Common Raven

FAMILY ALAUDIDAE – Larks

<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	Horned Lark (SSC)
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FAMILY HIRUNDINIDAE – Swallows

<i>Progne subis</i>	Purple Martin
<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	Tree Swallow
<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	Northern Rough-winged Swallow
<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Bank Swallow
<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	Cliff Swallow
<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Barn Swallow

FAMILY PARIDAE – Chickadees

<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	Black-capped Chickadee
<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i>	Boreal Chickadee
<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>	Tufted Titmouse

FAMILY SITTIDAE – Nuthatches

<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	Red-breasted Nuthatch
<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	White-breasted Nuthatch

FAMILY CETHIIDAE – Brown Creeper

<i>Certhia americana</i>	Brown Creeper
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FAMILY TROGLODYTIDAE – Wrens

<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	House Wren
<i>Troglodytes hiemalis</i>	Winter Wren
<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>	Sedge Wren (ST)
<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	Marsh Wren

Thryothorus ludovicianus Carolina Wren

FAMILY POLIOPTILIDAE – Gnatcatchers

Polioptila caerulea Blue-gray Gnatcatcher

FAMILY REGULIDAE – Kinglets

Regulus satrapa Golden-crowned Kinglet

Regulus calendula Ruby-crowned Kinglet

FAMILY TURDIDAE – Thrushes

Sialia sialis Eastern Bluebird

Catharus fuscescens Veery

Catharus minimus Gray-cheeked Thrush

Catharus ustulatus Swainson's Thrush

Catharus guttatus Hermit Thrush

Hylocichla mustelina Wood Thrush

Turdus migratorius American Robin

FAMILY MIMIDAE – Catbirds & Mockingbirds

Dumetella carolinensis Gray Catbird

Toxostoma rufum Brown Thrasher

Mimus polyglottos Northern Mockingbird

FAMILY STURNIDAE – Starling

Sturnus vulgaris European Starling (I)

FAMILY BOMBYCILLIDAE – Waxwings

Bombycilla garrulus Bohemian Waxwing

Bombycilla cedrorum Cedar Waxwing

FAMILY PASSERIDAE – House Sparrow

Passer domesticus House Sparrow (I)

FAMILY MOTACILLIDAE – Pipets

Anthus rubescens American Pipit

FAMILY FRINGILLIDAE – Finches

Pinicola enucleator Pine Grosbeak

Carpodacus mexicanus House Finch (I)

Carpodacus purpureus Purple Finch

Loxia curvirostra Red Crossbill

Loxia leucoptera White-winged Crossbill

Acanthis flammea Common Redpoll

Acanthis hornemanni Hoary Redpoll

Spinus pinus Pine Siskin

Spinus tristis American Goldfinch

Coccothraustes vespertinus Evening Grosbeak

FAMILY CALCARIIDAE – Longspurs & Snow Buntings

Calcarius lapponicus Lapland Longspur

Plectrophenax nivalis Snow Bunting

FAMILY PARULIDAE – Wood-Warblers

Seiurus aurocapilla Ovenbird

Helmitheros vermivorum Worm-eating Warbler

Parkesia motacilla Louisiana Waterthrush

Parkesia noveboracensis Northern Waterthrush

Vermivora chrysoptera Golden-winged Warbler

(SSC)

Vermivora cyanoptera Blue-winged Warbler

Mniotilta varia Black-and-white Warbler

Oreothlypis peregrina Tennessee Warbler

Oreothlypis celata Orange-crowned Warbler

Oreothlypis ruficapilla Nashville Warbler

Oporornis agilis Connecticut Warbler

Geothlypis philadelphia Mourning Warbler

Geothlypis trichas Common Yellowthroat

Setophaga citrina Hooded Warbler

Setophaga ruticilla American Redstart

Setophaga kirtlandii Kirtland's Warbler (FE)

Setophaga tigrina Cape May Warbler

Setophaga cerulea Cerulean Warbler (SSC)

Setophaga americana Northern Parula

Setophaga magnolia Magnolia Warbler

Setophaga castanea Bay-breasted Warbler

Setophaga fusca Blackburnian Warbler

Setophaga petechia Yellow Warbler

Setophaga pensylvanica Chestnut-sided Warbler

Setophaga striata Blackpoll Warbler

Setophaga caerulescens Black-throated Blue Warbler

Setophaga palmarum Palm Warbler

Setophaga pinus Pine Warbler

Setophaga coronata Yellow-rumped Warbler

Setophaga discolor Prairie Warbler

Setophaga virens Black-throated Green Warbler

Cardellina canadensis Canada Warbler

Cardellina pusilla Wilson's Warbler

Icteria virens Yellow-breasted Chat (SSC)

FAMILY EMBERIZIDAE – New World Sparrows

Pipilo erythrophthalmus Eastern Towhee

Spizelloides arborea American Tree Sparrow

Spizelloides passerina Chipping Sparrow

Spizelloides pallida Clay-colored Sparrow

Spizelloides pusilla Field Sparrow

Poocetes gramineus Vesper Sparrow (SSC)

Chondestes grammacus Lark Sparrow

Passerculus sandwichensis Savannah Sparrow

Ammodramus savannarum Grasshopper Sparrow

(SSC)

Ammodramus henslowii Henslow's Sparrow (ST)

Ammodramus leconteii Le Conte's Sparrow

Ammodramus nelsoni Nelson's Sparrow

Passerella iliaca Fox Sparrow

Melospiza melodia Song Sparrow

Melospiza lincolni Lincoln's Sparrow

Melospiza georgiana Swamp Sparrow

Zonotrichia albicollis White-throated Sparrow

Zonotrichia leucophrys White-crowned Sparrow

Junco hyemalis Dark-eyed Junco

FAMILY CARDINALIDAE – Tanagers & Grosbeaks

Piranga olivacea Scarlet Tanager

Cardinalis cardinalis Northern Cardinal

Pheucticus ludovicianus Rose-breasted Grosbeak

Passerina cyanea Indigo Bunting

Spiza americana Dickcissel

FAMILY ICTERIDAE – Blackbirds

Dolichoonyx oryzivorus Bobolink

Agelaius phoeniceus Red-winged Blackbird

Sturnella magna Eastern Meadowlark

Euphagus carolinus Rusty Blackbird

Quiscalus quiscula Common Grackle

Molothus ater Brown-headed Cowbird

Icterus spurius Orchard Oriole

Icterus galbula Baltimore Oriole